Contents

| Intoduction | 9 |
|---|-----|
| HISTORIA | |
| Jerzy Gaul (Warsaw) | |
| The Polish Deputies to The State Council in Vienna | |
| and the Independence Movement during the Suspension | |
| of the Austrian Parliament (August 1914 – May 1917) | 13 |
| Jacek Długosz, Mariusz Nowak (Kielce) | |
| "Maneuver" and "War Maneuver" in Polish Military Thought | |
| of the Interwar Period - an Attempt to Outline the Issues | 37 |
| POLITICAL SCIENCE, | |
| INTERENATIONAL RELATIONS AND SAFETY | |
| Ryszard M. Czarny (Trnava-Kielce) | |
| High North - Basic Concepts and Notions | 55 |
| Magdalena Madej (Cracow) | |
| Role of the Arctic Council in Defining Regional Cooperation | 65 |
| Agnieszka Zyza (Cracow) | |
| The Paasikivi-Kekkonen Line' as a Respons to the Challenges | |
| of Finland Foreign Policy in 1946-1981 | 81 |
| Irena Fudali, Aneta Smolińska (Kielce) | |
| Realization of Ecological Policy Based on the Use | |
| of Renewable Sources of Energy - Examples of Poland and Australia | 95 |
| Adrian Mitręga (Kielce) | |
| Activity of the Polish and Russian Secret Service | |
| in the Forming of the Energy Security | 109 |
| Marek Betiuk (Kielce) | |
| The Defense System of the Third Republic | |
| of Contemporary Asymmetric Threats | 125 |
| Jan Laskowski (Lublin) | |
| Aviation Terrorism – Characteristic of the Phenomenon | 133 |
| Radosław Kubicki (Kielce) | |
| The Campaign of the Polish Peasants' Party | |
| in the 2011 Parliamentary Election | 165 |
| Matylda Łazarczyk (Bełchatów) | |
| Does Barack Obama Follow the Footsteps of John F. Kennedy? | 179 |